

# POMAによる計算例

## ○計算例 1 (HSQC 位相サイクル付き)

### INPUT FILE

```
<<Poma2.m
```

```
nucleus[1]="I"
nucleus[2]="S"

tau=1/(4 j[1,2])

p1={ x,-x, x,-x, x,-x, x,-x}
p2={ x, x,-x,-x, x, x,-x,-x}
p3={ y, y, y, y,-y,-y,-y,-y}
rec={ x,-x,-x, x, x,-x,-x, x}
coup={ {1,2} }

spin[1,z] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,y,{1}] // pulse[90,p1,{2}] //
show["After INEPT"] //
  delay[t1/2,coupl] //
pulse[180,p3,{1}] //
  delay[t1/2,coupl] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] // pulse[90,p2,{2}] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
receiver[rec] //
show["Final"] //
observable
```

### OUTPUT FILE

---

```
POMA 2.0 - Product Operator Formalism in Mathematica
```

```
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```

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```
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.002107 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (4 terms, 0.002731 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  
  (4 terms, 0.007108 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...
```

```

(1 term, 0.002238 s CPU time)
pulse[90,y,{1}].....  

(1 term, 0.001856 s CPU time)
pulse[90,{x, -x, x, -x, x, -x, x, -x},{2}].....  

(8 terms, 0.009806 s CPU time)

=====After INEPT=====

{-2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y, -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y, -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y,  

 > -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y}

delay[t1/2,{1, 2},allspins].....  

(32 terms, 0.013406 s CPU time)
pulse[180,{y, y, y, -y, -y, -y, -y},{1}].....  

(32 terms, 0.038518 s CPU time)
delay[t1/2,{1, 2},allspins].....  

(16 terms, 0.017667 s CPU time)
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  

(16 terms, 0.016639 s CPU time)
pulse[90,{x, x, -x, -x, x, x, -x, -x},{2}].....  

(16 terms, 0.017458 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{1, 2},allspins].....  

(64 terms, 0.046483 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  

(64 terms, 0.124125 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{1, 2},allspins].....  

(16 terms, 0.033393 s CPU time)
receiver[{x, -x, -x, x, x, -x, -x, x},allspins].....  

(1 term, 0.006609 s CPU time)

=====Final=====

Cos[t1 w2] I1x

observable[allspins]..  

(1 term, 0.000527 s CPU time)

Out[8]= Cos[t1 w2] I1x

```

○計算例 2 (HSQC 位相サイクル付き、States-TPPI 2 スキャン目)

INPUT FILE
------------

```

<<Poma2.m

nucleus[1]="I"
nucleus[2]="S"

tau=1/(4 j[1,2])

p1={ y,-y, y,-y, y,-y, y,-y}
p2={ x, x,-x,-x, x, x,-x,-x}
p3={ y, y, y,-y,-y,-y,-y}
rec={ x,-x,-x, x, x,-x,-x, x}
coupl={{1,2}}

```

```

spin[1,z] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,y,{1}] // pulse[90,p1,{2}] //
show["After INEPT"] //
  delay[t1/2,coupl] //
pulse[180,p3,{1}] //
  delay[t1/2,coupl] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] // pulse[90,p2,{2}] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
receiver[rec] //
show["Final"] //
observable

```

**OUTPUT FILE**

---

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---

```

pulse[90,x,{1}].....  

  (1 term, 0.002035 s CPU time)  

delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  

  (4 terms, 0.002926 s CPU time)  

pulse[180,x,allspins].....  

  (4 terms, 0.007114 s CPU time)  

delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  

  (1 term, 0.002481 s CPU time)  

pulse[90,y,{1}].....  

  (1 term, 0.001859 s CPU time)  

pulse[90,{y, -y, y, -y, -y, y, -y, -y},{2}].....  

  (8 terms, 0.010219 s CPU time)

```

---

===== After INEPT ======  
 $\{2 \text{I1z S2x}, -2 \text{I1z S2x}, 2 \text{I1z S2x}, -2 \text{I1z S2x}, 2 \text{I1z S2x}, -2 \text{I1z S2x},$

>  $2 \text{I1z S2x}, -2 \text{I1z S2x}\}$

```

delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  

  (32 terms, 0.013021 s CPU time)  

pulse[180,{y, -y, y, -y, -y, y, -y, -y},{1}].....  

  (32 terms, 0.038614 s CPU time)  

delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  

  (16 terms, 0.017954 s CPU time)  

pulse[90,x,{1}].....  

  (16 terms, 0.01636 s CPU time)  

pulse[90,{x, -x, x, -x, x, -x, -x, -x},{2}].....

```

```

(16 terms, 0.017541 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins].....(64 terms, 0.046555 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,allspins].....(64 terms, 0.123711 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins].....(16 terms, 0.033292 s CPU time)
receiver[{x, -x, -x, x, x, -x, -x, x},allspins].....(1 term, 0.006604 s CPU time)

=====
Final =====
-(Sin[t1 w2] I1x)

observable[allspins]..
(1 term, 0.000529 s CPU time)

Out[10]= -(Sin[t1 w2] I1x)

```

○計算例 3-1 (HSQC gradient coherence selection 1 スキャン目)

INPUT FILE

<<Poma2.m

```

nucleus[1]="I"
nucleus[2]="S"
tau=1/(4 j[1,2])

p1={ x,-x, x,-x, x,-x, x,-x}
p2={ x, x,-x,-x, x, x,-x,-x}
p3={ y, y, y, y,-y,-y,-y,-y}
rec={-x, x, x,-x,-x, x, x,-x}
coup1={{1,2}}


spin[1,z] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] //
delay[tau,coup1] //
pulse[180,x] //
delay[tau,coup1] //
pulse[90,y,{1}] // pulse[90,p1,{2}] //
show["After INEPT"] //
delay[t1/2,coup1] //
pulse[180,p3,{1}] //
delay[t1/2,coup1] //
gradient[G1] //
delay[d1,coup1] //
pulse[180,x,{2}] //
delay[d1,coup1] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] // pulse[90,p2,{2}] //
delay[tau,coup1] //
pulse[180,x] //
delay[tau,coup1] //
gradient[-G1 g[2]/g[1]] //
receiver[rec] //

```

```
dephase //  
show["Final"] //  
observable
```

**OUTPUT FILE**

---

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---

```
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.002525 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (4 terms, 0.002866 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  
  (4 terms, 0.007135 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (1 term, 0.002289 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,y,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.001842 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,{x, -x, x, -x, x, -x, x, -x},{2}].....  
  (8 terms, 0.009805 s CPU time)
```

---

===== After INEPT ======  
{-2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y, -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y, -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y,  
> -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y}

```
delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (32 terms, 0.013288 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,{y, y, y, -y, -y, -y, -y},{1}].....  
  (32 terms, 0.038476 s CPU time)  
delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (16 terms, 0.017735 s CPU time)  
gradient[G1].....  
  (16 terms, 0.022108 s CPU time)  
delay[d1,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (32 terms, 0.019595 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,{2}].....  
  (32 terms, 0.035757 s CPU time)  
delay[d1,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (16 terms, 0.023597 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (16 terms, 0.018536 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,{x, x, -x, -x, x, x, -x, -x},{2}].....  
  (16 terms, 0.020655 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (64 terms, 0.050523 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  
  (64 terms, 0.136625 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (16 terms, 0.035692 s CPU time)
```

```

gradient[-((G1*g[2])/g[1])].....  

(48 terms, 0.05555 s CPU time)  

receiver[{x, x, x, -x, -x, x, x, -x},allspins].....  

(2 terms, 0.029087 s CPU time)  

dephase....  

(2 terms, 0.003768 s CPU time)

===== Final =====

Cos[t1 w2] I1x   Sin[t1 w2] I1y  

----- + -----  

          2           2

observable[allspins]..  

(2 terms, 0.00065 s CPU time)

Cos[t1 w2] I1x   Sin[t1 w2] I1y  

Out[11]= ----- + -----  

          2           2

```

○計算例 3-2 (HSQC gradient coherence selection 2 スキャン目)

INPUT FILE

<<Poma2.m

```

nucleus[1]="I"  

nucleus[2]="S"  

tau=1/(4 j[1,2])  
  

p1={ x,-x, x,-x, x,-x, x,-x}  

p2={ x, x,-x,-x, x, x,-x,-x }  

p3={ y, y, y, -y, -y, -y, -y }  

rec={x, x, x,-x,-x, x, x,-x }  

coupL={{1,2}}  
  

spin[1,z] //  

pulse[90,x,{1}] //  

  delay[tau,coupl] //  

pulse[180,x] //  

  delay[tau,coupl] //  

pulse[90,y,{1}] // pulse[90,p1,{2}] //  

show["After INEPT"] //  

  delay[t1/2,coupl] //  

pulse[180,p3,{1}] //  

  delay[t1/2,coupl] //  

  gradient[-G1] //  

  delay[d1,coupl] //  

pulse[180,x,{2}] //  

  delay[d1,coupl] //  

pulse[90,x,{1}] // pulse[90,p2,{2}] //  

  delay[tau,coupl] //  

pulse[180,x] //  

  delay[tau,coupl] //  

  gradient[-G1 g[2]/g[1]] //

```

```
receiver[rec] //  
dephase //  
show["Final"] //  
observable
```

**OUTPUT FILE**

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```
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.002474 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (4 terms, 0.002743 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  
  (4 terms, 0.007257 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (1 term, 0.002325 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,y,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.00183 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,{x, -x, x, -x, x, -x, x, -x},{2}].....  
  (8 terms, 0.010186 s CPU time)
```

===== After INEPT ======  
{-2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y, -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y, -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y,

```
> -2 I1z S2y, 2 I1z S2y}  
  
delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (32 terms, 0.012873 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,{y, y, y, y, -y, -y, -y, -y},{1}].....  
  (32 terms, 0.038595 s CPU time)  
delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (16 terms, 0.018109 s CPU time)  
gradient[-G1].....  
  (16 terms, 0.023496 s CPU time)  
delay[d1,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (32 terms, 0.023641 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,{2}].....  
  (32 terms, 0.042302 s CPU time)  
delay[d1,{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (16 terms, 0.02386 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (16 terms, 0.020842 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,{x, x, -x, -x, x, x, -x, -x},{2}].....  
  (16 terms, 0.022544 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins].....  
  (64 terms, 0.052614 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  
  (64 terms, 0.145458 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins].....
```

```

(16 terms, 0.036422 s CPU time)
gradient[-((G1*g[2])/g[1])].....(48 terms, 0.060513 s CPU time)
receiver[{`x, x, x, -x, -x, x, x, -x},allspins].....(2 terms, 0.031296 s CPU time)
dephase....(2 terms, 0.00403 s CPU time)

=====
Cos[t1 w2] I1x   Sin[t1 w2] I1y
-----
2           2

observable[allspins]..(2 terms, 0.000652 s CPU time)

Cos[t1 w2] I1x   Sin[t1 w2] I1y
Out[12]= -----
2           2

```

○計算例 4-1 (gradient sensitivity enhanced HSQC 1 スキャン目)

INPUT FILE

<<Poma2.m

```

nucleus[1]="I"
nucleus[2]="S"
tau=1/(4 j[1,2])

coupl={{1,2}};

spin[1,z] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] //
delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,y,{1}] // pulse[90,x,{2}] //
show["After INEPT"] //
delay[t1/2,coupl] //
pulse[180,x,{1}] //
delay[t1/2,coupl] //
delay[d1,coupl] //
pulse[180,x,{2}] //
gradient[G1] //
delay[d1,coupl] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] // pulse[90,x,{2}] //
delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,y] //
delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
delay[tau,coupl] //

```

```
pulse[90,x,{1}] //  
  delay[d2,coupl] //  
  gradient[G1 g[2]/g[1]] //  
pulse[180,x,{1}] //  
  delay[d2,coupl] //  
receiver[-x] //  
dephase //  
show["Final"] //  
observable
```

**OUTPUT FILE**

---

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---

```
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.001801 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (4 terms, 0.002909 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  
  (4 terms, 0.007466 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (1 term, 0.002283 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,y,{1}].....  
  (1 term, 0.001861 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,x,{2}].....  
  (1 term, 0.001816 s CPU time)
```

---

===== After INEPT ======  
-2 I1z S2y

```
delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (4 terms, 0.001809 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,{1}].....  
  (4 terms, 0.005203 s CPU time)  
delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (2 terms, 0.002581 s CPU time)  
delay[d1,{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (4 terms, 0.002438 s CPU time)  
pulse[180,x,{2}].....  
  (4 terms, 0.004257 s CPU time)  
gradient[G1].....  
  (4 terms, 0.006851 s CPU time)  
delay[d1,{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (2 terms, 0.003127 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  
  (2 terms, 0.002958 s CPU time)  
pulse[90,x,{2}].....  
  (2 terms, 0.002959 s CPU time)  
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  
  (8 terms, 0.006796 s CPU time)
```

```

pulse[180,x,allspins].....
  (8 terms, 0.019159 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...
  (2 terms, 0.004756 s CPU time)
pulse[90,y,allspins].....
  (2 terms, 0.002802 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...
  (5 terms, 0.004084 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,allspins].....
  (5 terms, 0.011579 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...
  (2 terms, 0.003125 s CPU time)
pulse[90,x,{1}].....
  (2 terms, 0.002756 s CPU time)
delay[d2,{{1, 2}},allspins]...
  (4 terms, 0.003025 s CPU time)
gradient[(G1*g[2])/g[1]].....
  (4 terms, 0.007589 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,{1}].....
  (4 terms, 0.004253 s CPU time)
delay[d2,{{1, 2}},allspins]...
  (2 terms, 0.002643 s CPU time)
receiver[-x,allspins]....
  (2 terms, 0.001555 s CPU time)
dephase.....
  (2 terms, 0.001204 s CPU time)

===== Final =====
Sin[t1 w2] I1x + Cos[t1 w2] I1y

observable[allspins]..
  (2 terms, 0.000626 s CPU time)

Out[13]= Sin[t1 w2] I1x + Cos[t1 w2] I1y

```

○計算例 4-2 (gradient sensitivity enhanced HSQC 2 スキャン目)

INPUT FILE

<<Poma2.m

```

nucleus[1]="I"
nucleus[2]="S"
tau=1/(4 j[1,2])

coupl={{1,2}},

spin[1,z] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
  delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,y,{1}] // pulse[90,x,{2}] //
show["After INEPT"] //

```

```

    delay[t1/2,coupl] //
pulse[180,x,{1}] //
    delay[t1/2,coupl] //
    delay[d1,coupl] //
pulse[180,x,{2}] //
    gradient[G1] //
    delay[d1,coupl] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] // pulse[90,-x,{2}] //
    delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
    delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,y] //
    delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[180,x] //
    delay[tau,coupl] //
pulse[90,x,{1}] //
    delay[d2,coupl] //
    gradient[-G1 g[2]/g[1]] //
pulse[180,x,{1}] //
    delay[d2,coupl] //
receiver[-x] //
dephase //
show["Final"] //
observable

```

#### OUTPUT FILE

---

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---

```

pulse[90,x,{1}].....  

(1 term, 0.00239 s CPU time)  

delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  

(4 terms, 0.002711 s CPU time)  

pulse[180,x,allspins].....  

(4 terms, 0.007285 s CPU time)  

delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{{1, 2}},allspins]...  

(1 term, 0.002279 s CPU time)  

pulse[90,y,{1}].....  

(1 term, 0.001893 s CPU time)  

pulse[90,x,{2}].....  

(1 term, 0.001841 s CPU time)

```

---

===== After INEPT ======  
-2 I1z S2y

```

delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins]...  

(4 terms, 0.001825 s CPU time)  

pulse[180,x,{1}].....  

(4 terms, 0.004905 s CPU time)  

delay[t1/2,{{1, 2}},allspins]...

```

```

(2 terms, 0.002404 s CPU time)
delay[d1,{1, 2},allspins]...
(4 terms, 0.002839 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,{2}].....  

(4 terms, 0.004422 s CPU time)
gradient[G1].....  

(4 terms, 0.006834 s CPU time)
delay[d1,{1, 2},allspins]...
(2 terms, 0.003194 s CPU time)
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  

(2 terms, 0.002987 s CPU time)
pulse[90,-x,{2}].....  

(2 terms, 0.002976 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{1, 2},allspins]...
(8 terms, 0.006729 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  

(8 terms, 0.018959 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{1, 2},allspins]...
(2 terms, 0.004745 s CPU time)
pulse[90,y,allspins].....  

(2 terms, 0.002828 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{1, 2},allspins]...
(5 terms, 0.004138 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,allspins].....  

(5 terms, 0.011357 s CPU time)
delay[1/(4*j[1, 2]),{1, 2},allspins]...
(2 terms, 0.003319 s CPU time)
pulse[90,x,{1}].....  

(2 terms, 0.002668 s CPU time)
delay[d2,{1, 2},allspins]...
(4 terms, 0.002819 s CPU time)
gradient[-((G1*g[2])/g[1])].....  

(4 terms, 0.007588 s CPU time)
pulse[180,x,{1}].....  

(4 terms, 0.004775 s CPU time)
delay[d2,{1, 2},allspins]...
(2 terms, 0.0026 s CPU time)
receiver[-x,allspins]....  

(2 terms, 0.001559 s CPU time)
dephase....  

(2 terms, 0.001213 s CPU time)

```

```

===== Final =====
Sin[t1 w2] I1x - Cos[t1 w2] I1y
```

```

observable[allspins]..
(2 terms, 0.000638 s CPU time)
```

```
Out[14]= Sin[t1 w2] I1x - Cos[t1 w2] I1y
```